

| <i><b>The method of difference</b></i> |                |                |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Case</b>                            | <b>Factors</b> | <b>Effects</b> |
| 1                                      | A, B, C, D, E  | m, n           |
| 2                                      | A, B, C, D     | n              |

| <i><b>The method of agreement</b></i> |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Case</b>                           | <b>Factors</b> | <b>Effects</b> |
| 1                                     | A, B, C, D, E  | m, n           |
| 2                                     | R, S, T, U, E  | m, o           |
| 3                                     | X, Y, Z, E     | m, p           |